



Optimization Role Commission Eradication Corruption (Corruption Eradication Commission) in Prevent Corruption Acts in Indonesia

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Abstract: The goal of this study is to maximize the Corruption Eradication Commission's (KPK) ability to stop corrupt activities. Within the executive power group, the Corruption Eradication Committee (KPK) is a state institution that exercises its authority and functions independently, unaffected by other powers. This study employs a qualitative approach and descriptive research methods. The study's findings indicate that while the Corruption Eradication Commission's (KPK) performance has improved, it is still not at its best. Corruption can result in large financial losses and erode public confidence in the government.

Keywords: Optimization, Role, KPK, Corruption.

1. INTRODUCTION

Wrong One problem Which faced every country is corruption, Which bother And detrimental. As seen from cases corruption Which happen inThere, corruption is not a new problemWhich faced Indonesia. Problem corruption This originate from a number of decade. Lots person No realize thatcorruption has There is For a number of time And has getting worse since Dutch Keep going control country We.Problem corruption This Not yetresolved even after the country We to obtain independence. Because characteristic base man This, character No Once satisfied withWhat Which He have. Remember impactproblem This on country And its citizens, clear that This No problem Which must ignored.

Because perpetrator case corruption This do it with on purpose Andthrough process Which planned and methodical, the crime of corruption is not can be allowed again. As we know, corruption is action Whichviolate law Indonesia, AndThis corrupt practice is far from the values And characteristics Which should owned by the Indonesian people. Whoever Which involved in corruption show personality capitalist And individualist, Which No in accordance with characteristic people Indonesia (Wulandari et et al., 2021).

The word corruptio, or corruptu, comes from Latin. Then,term corruption First time appear in Language Dutch, followed bycorruption in Language English And France, And Finally in LanguageIndonesia. Although the term "corruption" own definition Which very wide, Encyclopedia Grote Winkler Prins describes it as a synonym with extortion (Suhartono et al.,2023). Corruption is type crimeWhich done by individual or group individual; even in a way firmly stated as violation of law (Octavia, 2019). Low integrity in many field, especially in government Andbureaucracy, is Wrong One factor main Which contribute.

Atmosphere Which prone to to activity corruption can produced by lack of supervision Which competent, education Which No adequate, lack of awareness about ethics, And uncertainty (Daughter, 2024).

Constitution Number 19 Year 2019 about Change Second Constitution Number 30 Year 2002 about Commission Eradication Corruption. Law- Invite Number 20 Year 2001 about Change Constitution This arrange punishment to official corrupt in Indonesia.

Term "condition special" defined in Chapter 2 (2) provision This as Which can justified by a natural disaster occurs nationally, negative effects from widespread social deviation, disturbance crisis economy And monetary, or repetition act criminal corruption. Anybody Which abuse of power, chance, or source Power For interest himself Alone, interest person other, or interest company And hold a position that put finance Country or the economy is in danger of facing punishment prison lifelong life, punishment criminal No not enough from one year and not more than two tens year, or fine at least Rp 50,000,000.00 (five tens million rupiah).

In the book Policy Analysis Public (Widodo, 2021) Confirm that decision Which made by government about what to do done or No done is policy public. Policy is a set of objectives and objectives for government initiatives. Definition policy public This emphasizes four key points, which fourth is that policy must own objective, that is, For solve problems public Which the more prevalent in society. Because of bureaucracy, the sector private, And public start all action life country And public through tool This, public policies can be compared with role brain in body man.

Commission Eradication Corruption (abbreviated) KPK) is institution country in clump In carry out authority And not quite enough he answered, branch executive operate in a way independent And without the intervention of branches government other (Fun) & Dear Sir, 2020). Principle Commission Eradication Corruption:

- a. Certainty law;
- b. Openness;
- c. Accountability;
- d. Interest General;
- e. Proportionality;
- f. Respect to right basic man.

Chapter 21 (1) Commission Anti Corruption state that Board Supervisor, which is a discourse new Which owned KPC, make No Possible For accept comment Which different. Member Commission is as following:

- a. The Supervisory Board consists of 5 (five) person;
- b. Head of the Eradication Commission Corruption Which consists of from 5 (five) person Member Commission Eradication Corruption;
- c. Employee Commission Eradication Corruption.

Besides That status Employee Commission Eradication Corruption is apparatus civil country as meant in regulation legislation about state civil apparatus.

Indonesia is a country which has diverse cultures and each person's individual personality vary. Factor style life excessive make somebody plunged into corruption. Most corruption cases are committed in a way together. Behavior corruption becomes a habit in a agency or institution. Saying accept love in the form of money and good to official including A action corruption. Very need enforcement in a way integrated, there is international cooperation and harmonious regulation. Understanding will act criminal corruption Which not enough Good, make effort Which done by Corruption Eradication Commission No walk with Good, Still Lots case corruption Which done Good person personal or an institution or institution.

Corruption cases continue occurred, throughout 2023 Kejaksaan Batam handle 6 case corruption. 5 of the total of 6 corruption cases that handled, experience loss reaching Rp. 4.5 billion, namely corruption procurement of SIMRS BP Batam year 2018 and 2020, corruption at Pegadaian Sharia And Pawnshop branch Batam, and the case of Business Travel fictitious DPRD Batam 2016 (Alamuddin Empty, 2023). Case This become proof that corruption very harm country And public Which significant.

Table 1. Trends Corruption Year 2020-2023

No	Year	Amount Case	Number of Suspects
1	2020	444 case	875 suspect
2	2021	533 case	1.173 suspect
3	2022	579 case	1,396 suspect
4	2023	791 case	1,695 suspect

(ICW, 2023)

Based on table on, we can see the number of corruption cases increase in every year. With 791 case corruption found And 1,695 suspect on year 2023, There is improvement Which significant compared to with the years previously in both cases and suspect. Therefore, the Corruption Eradication Committee is very play a role important in prevent corruption cases continue to increase. With so Corruption Eradication Commission make various efforts, one

of which is by increase coordination with law enforcement officers, such as the police, prosecutor, judge, and lawyers.

Based on background behind on, in problem Which There is researcher interested take through study Which given title "Optimization Role Commission Corruption Eradication Commission (KPK) in Prevent Action Corruption in Indonesia.

2. STUDY THEORY

Optimization

Optimization process solutions to identify options best from various choice Which available known as optimization. Maximize function objective while still in limitations Which Already there is an optimization process. A system can Work more effective when optimization entered, produce things like profit Which more tall And shorter processing time (Hidayati, 2021).

Role Corruption Eradication Commission

In term terminology, role is a set behavior Which expected for those who are in positions of authority in society. A "role" depicted as "task or people's obligations in business" in Language English. Action somebody in events are called roles. Every person play role Which different based on position Which they have. The people around them own hope or desire especially for them because of their position Which they hold. For example, in a role related to work they, they expected For fulfil task related to that role (Deritno) & Finance, 2023).

When Corruption Eradication Commission as catalyst or Which find existence oddity to A phenomenon so Corruption Eradication Commission will Work The same with police And prosecutors in handling cases land control. This is done with act out task Corruption Eradication Commission between others (Nailuvar et al., 2023):

Do coordination together company, stakeholders, and experts to know sitting cases and the nominal amount of corruption land tenure.

- a. Do investigation more in depth with the police and the prosecutor's office.
- b. Set demands For suspects involved in the crime corruption crime.

According to Bruce J. Cohen, there are various type role, including:

- 1) Role real (Anacted Role) that is How individual or group individual truly play role.
- 2) Role Which recommended (Prescribed Role) that is How We expected For fulfil function certain by the community.

- 3) Conflict role (Role Conflict) namely the status of a person with one or more statuses that require goals and expectations responsibilities Which contradictory One The same other.
- 4) The Gap role (Role Distance) that is Play with emotion.
- 5) Failure role (Role Failure) that is Inability somebody For do task certain.
- 6) The role model (Role Model) that is Someone which action usfollow, imitate, and model.
- 7) Series or scope role(Role Set) that is Method somebodyinteract with person other help he fulfil its function.

Corruption

The Latin word corruption comes from the word corruption. This is corrupt or corrupt in Language English, corruption in LanguageDutch, And corruption in Language French. Say Indonesia For corruption is possible originate from Language Dutch. Corruption defined as dishonest, evil, and fond take Money For profitpersonal. This is action wicked (Setiadi, 2018). In law criminal,Corruption is defined by crime like accept Money fraud,threaten somebody, Andand so on (Muslims et et al., 2023).

According to (Daniel, 2021) There is 4 Type corruption, between other:

- a. *Discretionary corruption* , EvenIf it seems legal, corruption Which done by awareness in choose method business is not something that can be tolerated by members of the organization.
- b. *Illegal corruption* , Every action which done with purposemisleading the text or intent of the law, rules, and rules certain.
- c. *Mercenary corruption* , Corruption is a type of corruption when the goal is is For abuse authority And power For profit self Alone.
- d. *Ideological corruption* , j corruption illegal or on purpose intended to advance the interests of a group.

Corruption Eradication Commission(Corruption Eradication Commission)

Prevent And preventcrime corruption in Indonesia isresponsibility of the Anti-Corruption Commission, A institution country (Habibi, 2020). Delay to fightcorruption leads to the formation of Commission Eradication Corruption.As mechanism trigger, Corruption Eradication Commission own strength For forbid And punish, includingability For do investigation, complaint and action carry on (Augustine et et al., 2019).

Study Previous

- 1) Studies, "Implementation Mark Pancasila: Corruption Eradication Commission as effort to overcome case corruption in Indonesia," which was carried out by Dwi Dear, Dini Anggraeni Goddess on year 2021, use methodology study qualitative. According to results study, Pancasila And values related to it in life daily can lighten up problem corruption Which There is in Indonesia.
- 2) A study entitled "The Role of Corruption Eradication Commission in Enforcement Law Criminal Corruption in Indonesia" done on year 2024 by Analysis policy And studies case is method study Which used to describe the influence and effectiveness KPK intervention.
Findings study This showthat Corruption Eradication Commission currently make progress in fighting corruption in Indonesia, although Still There is important issues that need to be addressed. Improvement regulation, cooperation between institution, And abilityinternal KPK to maintain efficiency And integrity in enforcement law including recommendation.
- 3) In matter This, study Sarah The Great from year 2021, "Optimization of Family Functions as a Strategy to Combat Corruption," relevant. Studies This use methodology descriptive qualitative using research library or studies. Study This produce a number of findings. Day-day This, behavior corrupt has spread into the family, with several corrupt individuals come from families Which The same. On in reality,
- 4) family functioning as pillar main in where development principle-principle moral in life all over nation built. If repair system For limit And narrow down gap between official corrupt is One- the only one method that all effort For eradicate corruption in sector service public has done, so Corruption Eradication Commission moment This has develop movement social based on family For destroy corruption.

3. METHOD STUDY

Studies This take approach descriptive while use method study qualitative (Sujarweni, 2021) Use guidelines study Which can produce data descriptive in write or speak as well as behavior Respondent known as method study qualitative.

Data primary And secondary is two category source data used by researchers. Primary data come directly from the source, namely direct from informant. Book, paper, notes, journal, studies previously, And data statistics is source data secondary.

4. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Effort Formation Movement Social Public in Eradication Corruption

Constitution Number 30 Year 2002 about Commission Eradication of Violations Criminal arrange formation Commission Eradication Corruption (Corruption Eradication Commission). Corruption Eradication Commission No only requested Fortake action oppose corruption, but Also asked to take action prevention towards it. To reduce and narrow down gap between corruption perpetrators, efforts have been made to prevent and destroy corruption in the public service sector through change system And management so far.

Initiative alternative Which target community in a way overall And individual is program Which improve integrity. But without framework social And culture Which can support expansion And development mentality anti- corruption in public, effort Which done has not produced results the biggest Which Possible. Remember matter This, We need movement social based, sustainable, focus term long, And filled with ideals anti-corruption, No only movement Which involving slogan or campaign Which startling.

Movement social Which very rooted is needed for stop the obvious corruption and hidden. Movement This is results from individual Which Work The same For increase environment And make life more Good. Movement social hope For create structure social new, free corruption besides change attitude And behavior person in public.

The aim of this social movement is to help the community Indonesia become more cohesive in a way culture. There is two model compliance – propriety instrument And normative compliance – relevant to build a society that honesty and compliance with the law. Reaction which began with the desire to get reward or For avoid punishment known as compliance instrumental. Movements social This Also own impact Which more big Because, although price small, they can impact significant If given consideration Which appropriate.

Strategy And Effort Eradication Corruption

This is not just part of the system justice criminal integrated, but Also is at in lower supervision Corruption Eradication Commission and The Prosecutor's Office. It is important to confess that attack moment This to crime related corruption Not yet done with as good as Possible. For oppose corruption, police Not yet operate with efficiency maximum. Matter This seen from volume practice corruption Which sustained by the legislative branch, executive, And justice, Which influence loss finance country, economy country, And ability to take initiative development national.

Corruption Eradication Commission face a number of challenge in effort For destroy crime related corruption, Which obstruct implementation mission This in a way effective And efficient. Corruption Eradication Commission internal And Corruption Eradication Commission external is a source of obstacles which separates them. Between obstacle internal is Which related with source Power man. (HR). Checked based on caliber investigator, a number of investigator No own skill in crime corruption, finance country, And procurement goods And service, And Not yet accept education special development (Education and Special Education).

In terms of numbers, it is clear that the rank employee moment This in crime subdirector corruption regional police And Directorate Crime Corruption Criminal Investigation Department Still No adequate For fulfil need organization. There are currently 2,978 people Which Work as researcher And corruption crime investigators. 33 (three) tens three) Regional Police Which remaining in Indonesia is House for for investigators from the Directorate of Prosecutions Criminal Indonesian National Police from Corruption Criminal Reserve Agency (Criminal Investigation Unit), Which office center in Headquarters Police. In the same case, the Indonesian National Police are currently only given budget investigation and investigation of Rp 208,000,000,- per case For handle one case of corruption.

Besides That, investigation investigator in criminal cases Which involving corruption No supported by resources that adequate. For example, own tool detection Which available can very help in identify case corruption, especially corruption. Lack of tool like That Also due to the fact that, no like Commission Anti Corruption, investigator police Now No own ability For do detection.

Besides challenge internal Which faced by the Police investigators, as explained in on, There is Also challenge external Which must face investigator. This external delay is basically the amount of time Which needed auditor (BPK And BPKP) For do audit investigative or track riches loss a country, Which usually need time three up to four months. In addition, there are procedures in the criminal system that Not yet in accordance with speed detection corruption criminal act. So that files can considered complete, Prosecutor Great (Prosecutor) must submit a prosecution plan to the Prosecutor's Office Agung for inspection or verification before P-21 was published. (the file being declared complete). (P21).

Matter This due to by fact that Attorney General and Investigator see cases corruption different, Whichoften result in reversal files corruption sent to the Attorney General. No clear from rule law criminal procedure itself How many times prosecutors must submit case files to investigator before considered complete (P21).

Method For make effort oppose corruption functioning with success And efficient:

- 1) Prioritize prevention on financing in to fight crime related corruption in Indonesia.
- 2) Investigators should focus more on compensation to country on damage financially For overcome incident crime corruption.

5. CONCLUSION

Research findings and debate leading on conclusion that while the Anti-Corruption Commission (KPK) has do work Which Good, his role Still Not yet reach potential full. Loss finance Which significant And decline trust public to government can caused by corruption. the importance of not quite enough answer, openness, And involvement public.

Regardless from a number of obstacle, Commission Eradication Corruption (Corruption Eradication Commission) has own influence Which Good in strengthen enforcement law to crime corruption in Indonesia. Although successful in fighting corruption, Corruption Eradication Commission Still must increase capacity internal, maintain integrity And efficiency in operation enforcement law, and strengthen coordination between institutions. It is estimated that Corruption Eradication Commission will capable to destroy corruption in Indonesia with more effective blessing action This.

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